

Judeo-Gothic orthography

Consonants:					Vowels:			
Gothic script	Roman	IPA	Variants	Judeo-Gothic	Gothic script	Roman script	IPA	Judeo-Gothic script
𐌲	b	b	per beged and fricative rules	ב	𐌲	a	/a/	א
		β~ϕ		ב	𐌲	ai	/ɛ/	ע
𐌳	d	d	per beged and fricative rules	ד	𐌳	au	/ɔ/	אָ
		ð~θ		ד	ε	ē	/e:/	ײ
𐌴	f	ϕ~β	per fricative rule	פ	ε	ei	/i:/	ײַ
𐌵	g	g	per beged and fricative rules	ג	𐌵	i	/i/	י
		ɣ~x		ג	𐌵	ō	/o:/	וי
		ŋ	before k or g	ג	𐌵	u	/u/	וי
𐌶	h	h		ח	<p>Fricative rule – a fricative assimilates to the voicing of the next letter.</p> <p>Beged rule – a voiced plosive becomes a fricative when after a vowel. So named from its similarity to the Hebrew begedkefet rule.</p>			
𐌷	hʷ	h ^w	ח					
𐌸	j	j	י					
𐌹	k	k	ק					
𐌺	l	l	ל					
𐌻	m	m	ם/מ					
𐌼	n	n	ן/נ					
𐌽	p	p	פ					
𐌾	q	k ^w	קו					
𐌿	r	r	ר					
𐍀	s	s~z	per fricative rule	ס				
𐍁	t	t		ט				
𐍂	þ	θ~ð	per fricative rule	ת				
𐍃	w	w		ו				
𐍄	z	z~s	per fricative rule	ז				

Nomina sacra, abbreviated in the original Gothic script, are in Judeo-Gothic written without vowels or diacritics and marked with a *chupchik*. The word for God, written as 𐌲𐌿 𐌸 but pronounced *gub*, is 𐌲𐌿ג in Judeo-Gothic.